# YUKON BUREAU OF STATISTICS

## Yukon Employment and Skills Survey 2016

### Highlights:

- In the fall of 2016, Yukon's labour force totalled 21,837 people with 20,800 of those employed and 1,037 unemployed.
- *Supervisors and technical occupations in natural resources, agriculture and related production* averaged the most hours worked in a week at 52.
- Private businesses and corporations employed the majority of workers in 2016 (53.1%) while government employment accounted for 40.0% of workers. Employees working for non-profit organizations made up 5.2% of the employed workforce.

In the fall (late September to mid-November) of 2016, the Yukon Bureau of Statistics (YBS) conducted the Yukon Employment and Skills Survey to collect data from individuals in the age group of 18- to 65- years living in a randomly drawn sample of Yukon households *(see note on methodology on page 16)*. The survey collected data on employment; unemployment; skills, education and training; as well as selected demographic variables. The purpose of the survey is to produce labour supply data as supplement to the labour demand data produced by the Yukon Labour Demand Survey http://www.eco.gov.yk.ca/stats/pdf/2016_Labour_Demand_Survey_Report.pdf and the Yukon Business Survey http://www.eco.gov.yk.ca/stats/pdf/2015_Business_Survey_Report.pdf.

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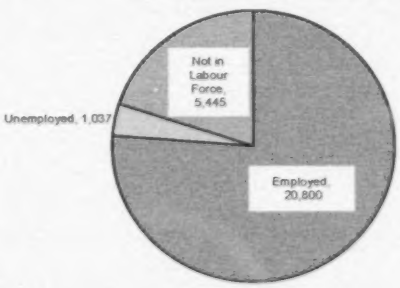
## Labour Force Characteristics, Yukon, 2016

| Labour Force Characteristics *(based on the 18- to 65-year old population)* | Number of people |
|---|---|
| **Estimated Yukon Population (18- to 65- year old)** | 27,282 |
| Labour Force | 21,837 |
| Employed | 20,800 |
| Employed or self-employed, and currently working | 19,490 |
| Employed or self-employed, but not currently working (on leave, on vacation etc.) | 1,310 |
| Unemployed | 1,037 |
| Temporarily laid off from work | 255 |
| Unemployed and looking for work (job seeker) | 782 |
| Not in Labour Force | 5,445 |
| Not currently working or looking for work, but able to work | 3,919 |
| Not currently working or looking for work, and unable to work | 1,526 |
| | **Percentage** |
| Unemployment Rate | 4.7% |
| Participation Rate | 80.0% |
| Employment Rate | 76.2% |

In the fall of 2016, Yukon's labour force was 21,837 people, while 5,445 people were not participating in the labour force. Of the labour force, there were 20,800 employed and 1,037 unemployed. Based on the 18- to 65-year old population in the labour force, the unemployment rate was 4.7% for this period, while the participation rate and the employment rate were 80.0% and 76.2%, respectively.

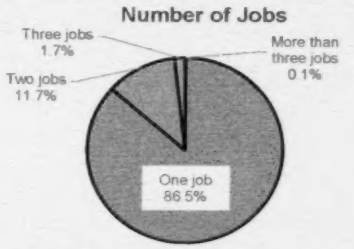
**Labour Force Characteristics, 2016**



# Employment Information

## Multiple Job Holders, Yukon, 2016

In the fall of 2016 , the vast majority of employed Yukoners held only one job (85.6% or 17,982 people); 11.7% (2,439 people) held 2 jobs; 1.7% had three jobs (361 people); and 18 people, or 0.1%, held 3 or more jobs.




## Employment Characteristics by Occupation, Yukon, 2016

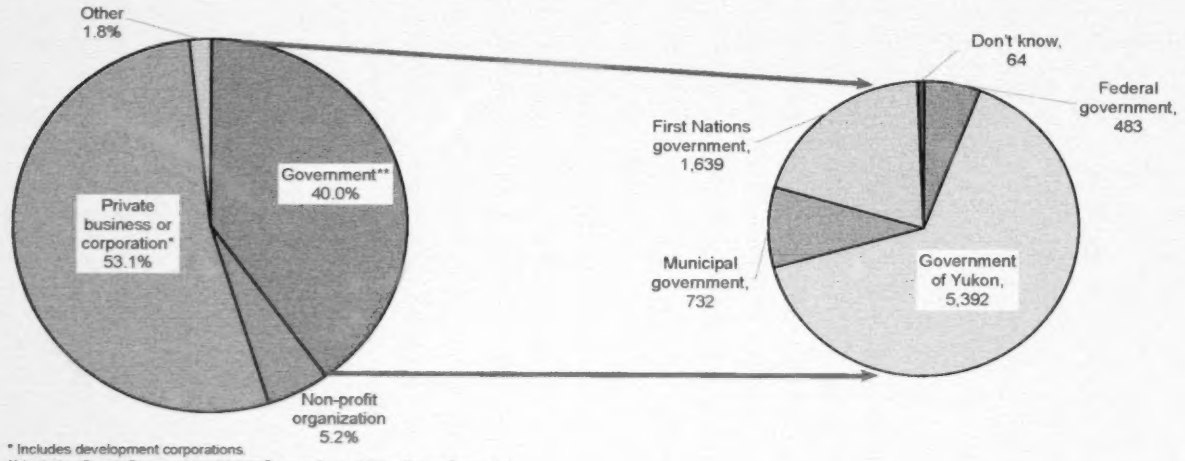
| NOC Code | Occupation | Number of workers | Hours worked per week | Currently on leave | Average number of years at primary job | Hourly wage at primary job |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 00 | Senior management occupations | 210 | 47 | 9 | 8.1 | $58.32 |
| 01-05 | Specialized middle management occupations | 931 | 40 | 64 | 6.9 | $46.23 |
| 06 | Middle management occupations in retail and wholesale trade and customer services | 809 | 48 | 19 | 7.1 | $35.92 |
| 07-09 | Middle management occupations in trades, transportation, production and utilities | 401 | 42 | 11 | 7.8 | $45.67 |
| 11 | Professional occupations in business and finance | 807 | 38 | 29 | 5.8 | $41.39 |
| 12 | Administrative and financial supervisors and administrative occupations | 1,059 | 37 | 33 | 5.8 | $31.42 |
| 13 | Finance, insurance and related business administrative occupations | 198 | 33 | 31 | 3.1 | $30.31 |
| 14 | Office support occupations | 1,155 | 34 | 139 | 4.5 | $30.33 |
| 15 | Distribution, tracking and scheduling co-ordination occupations | 199 | 40 | 0 | 9.4 | $20.78 |
| 21 | Professional occupations in natural and applied sciences | 613 | 39 | 47 | 7.3 | $40.72 |
| 22 | Technical occupations related to natural and applied sciences | 713 | 41 | 39 | 9.1 | $42.56 |
| 30 | Professional occupations in nursing | 401 | 35 | 6 | 5.7 | $44.50 |
| 31 | Professional occupations in health (except nursing) | 203 | 37 | 9 | 6.6 | $52.75 |
| 32 | Technical occupations in health | 402 | 36 | 64 | 5.4 | $33.63 |
| 34 | Assisting occupations in support of health service | 303 | 38 | 0 | 3.5 | $27.19 |
| 40 | Professional occupations in education services | 1,038 | 40 | 70 | 9.7 | $46.31 |
| 41 | Professional occupations in law and social, community and government services | 1,415 | 39 | 162 | 7.9 | $46.52 |
| 42 | Paraprofessional occupations in legal, social, community and education services | 734 | 40 | 81 | 4.9 | $26.57 |
| 43 | Occupations in front-line public protection services | 91 | 44 | 7 | 8.6 | $43.17 |
| 44 | Care providers and educational, legal and public protection support occupations | 421 | 36 | 39 | 5.1 | $27.65 |
| 51 | Professional occupations in art and culture | 203 | 34 | 15 | 8.1 | $27.28 |
| 52 | Technical occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport | 436 | 35 | 4 | 8.2 | $28.07 |
| 62 | Retail sales supervisors and specialized sales occupations | 403 | 43 | 0 | 6.4 | $32.11 |
| 63 | Service supervisors and specialized service occupations | 1,031 | 40 | 95 | 5.2 | $24.91 |
| 64 | Sales representatives and salespersons - wholesale and retail trade | 321 | 35 | 41 | 4.7 | $20.76 |
| 65 | Service representatives and other customer and personal services occupations | 610 | 36 | 34 | 3.9 | $20.76 |
| 66 | Sales support occupations | 712 | 38 | 50 | 2.0 | $13.42 |
| 67 | Service support and other service occupations, n.e.c. | 1,137 | 35 | 88 | 4.1 | $19.97 |
| 72 | Industrial, electrical and construction trades | 1,140 | 45 | 74 | 9.1 | $45.99 |
| 73 | Maintenance and equipment operation trades | 711 | 44 | 14 | 7.5 | $34.97 |
| 74 | Other installers, repairers and servicers and material handlers | 203 | 36 | 0 | 1.7 | $26.36 |
| 75 | Transport and heavy equipment operation and related maintenance occupations | 857 | 45 | 59 | 7.8 | $31.66 |
| 76 | Trades helpers, construction labourers and related occupations | 212 | 41 | 0 | 6.4 | $28.12 |
| 82 | Supervisors and technical occupations in natural resources, agriculture and related production | 208 | 52 | 13 | 8.7 | $54.16 |
| 84 | Workers in natural resources, agriculture and related production | 70 | 42 | 0 | 10.3 | $25.02 |
| 86 | Harvesting, landscaping and natural resources labourers | 118 | 49 | 41 | 8.5 | $37.26 |
| 92 | Processing, manufacturing and utilities supervisors and central control operators | 111 | 40 | 5 | 6.0 | $36.87 |
| 94 | Processing and manufacturing machine operators and related production workers | 5 | 40 | 0 | 25.0 | x |
| 96 | Labourers in processing, manufacturing and utilities | 76 | 45 | 5 | 15.8 | $25.65 |
| | **Total**[1] | **20,667** | **40** | **1,413** | **6.5** | **$34.36** |

[1] Does not include respondents who did not answer these questions. x = suppressed for confidentiality. n.e.c.= not elsewhere classified.

In the fall of 2016, workers employed as *Supervisors and technical occupations in natural resources, agriculture and related production* averaged most hours worked per week at 52. *Harvesting, landscaping and natural resources labourers* were second highest at 49 hours, and Yukon's overall average was 40 hours per week.

Workers in *Senior management occupations* reported the highest wage rate at $58.32 per hour, while *Supervisors and technical occupations in natural resources, agriculture and related production* had the second-highest rate at $54.16 per hour. Workers in *Sales support occupations* had the lowest wage rate at $13.42 per hour, while the overall average wage rate for Yukon workers was $34.36 per hour.

## Employment by Sector, Yukon, 2016




* Includes development corporations.
** Includes Crown Corporations (Yukon Energy Corp., Yukon Liquor Corp. etc.)

In the fall of 2016, the majority of workers (53.1%) were employed by a private business or corporation. Non-profit organizations employed 5.2% of employed Yukoners, and 1.8% reported they were employed by "*Other*" employers.

Government employment accounted for 40.0% of the employed labour force, with almost two-thirds of government workers (64.9%) being employed by the Government of Yukon. First Nations governments employed 1,639 people, or 19.7% of government workers, and municipal governments employed 732 workers, or 8.8% of government workers.

## Knowledge and Skills Not Being Used, Yukon, 2016

| *What knowledge or skills are not being used in your current primary job?* | Number of responses | % of all responses |
|---|---|---|
| A trade | 420 | 20.0% |
| Skills and knowledge related to the medical field | 227 | 10.8% |
| Organizational skills and knowledge | 216 | 10.3% |
| Skills and knowledge related to office or administrative work | 113 | 5.4% |
| Leadership skills and knowledge | 113 | 5.4% |
| Computer skills and knowledge | 110 | 5.2% |
| Education-related skills and knowledge | 102 | 4.9% |
| Biology-related skills and knowledge | 87 | 4.1% |
| Law-related skills and knowledge | 83 | 3.9% |
| Business-related skills and knowledge | 78 | 3.7% |
| Other | 553 | 26.3% |
| **Total responses** | **2,101** | **100.0%** |

Yukoners were asked *What knowledge or skills are not being used in your current primary job?* The most common response to this question was *a trade* with 20.0% of all responses. There were 553 "*Other*" responses with the most common being *customer service skills* followed by *general science* knowledge or skills. The next most common response in the "*Other*" category was *human resources* knowledge or skills.

# Opportunity to Use Knowledge and Skills, Yukon, 2016

| *In your current primary job, do you feel that you have enough opportunity to use the knowledge and skills that you have?* | | Yes[1] | | No[1] | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| NOC Code | Occupation | Number | % | Number | % |
| 00 | Senior management occupations | 201 | 95.3% | 5 | 2.4% |
| 01-05 | Specialized middle management occupations | 881 | 94.6% | 33 | 3.5% |
| 06 | Middle management occupations in retail and wholesale trade and customer services | 799 | 98.9% | 9 | 1.1% |
| 07-09 | Middle management occupations in trades, transportation, production and utilities | 365 | 91.3% | 33 | 8.3% |
| 11 | Professional occupations in business and finance | 717 | 89.0% | 41 | 5.1% |
| 12 | Administrative and financial supervisors and administrative occupations | 974 | 92.0% | 75 | 7.1% |
| 13 | Finance, insurance and related business administrative occupations | 198 | 100.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 14 | Office support occupations | 902 | 78.0% | 254 | 22.0% |
| 15 | Distribution, tracking and scheduling co-ordination occupations | 199 | 100.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 21 | Professional occupations in natural and applied sciences | 548 | 89.4% | 63 | 10.3% |
| 22 | Technical occupations related to natural and applied sciences | 659 | 92.6% | 48 | 6.7% |
| 30 | Professional occupations in nursing | 358 | 89.3% | 37 | 9.2% |
| 31 | Professional occupations in health (except nursing) | 201 | 98.5% | 3 | 1.5% |
| 32 | Technical occupations in health | 364 | 90.5% | 38 | 9.5% |
| 34 | Assisting occupations in support of health service | 276 | 91.1% | 27 | 8.9% |
| 40 | Professional occupations in education services | 957 | 92.2% | 81 | 7.8% |
| 41 | Professional occupations in law and social, community and government services | 1,314 | 92.9% | 101 | 7.1% |
| 42 | Paraprofessional occupations in legal, social, community and education services | 685 | 93.3% | 49 | 6.7% |
| 43 | Occupations in front-line public protection services | 91 | 100.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 44 | Care providers and educational, legal and public protection support occupations | 331 | 78.6% | 78 | 18.5% |
| 51 | Professional occupations in art and culture | 173 | 85.2% | 30 | 14.8% |
| 52 | Technical occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport | 367 | 84.0% | 60 | 13.7% |
| 62 | Retail sales supervisors and specialized sales occupations | 403 | 100.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 63 | Service supervisors and specialized service occupations | 975 | 94.7% | 55 | 5.3% |
| 64 | Sales representatives and salespersons - wholesale and retail trade | 310 | 96.6% | 11 | 3.4% |
| 65 | Service representatives and other customer and personal services occupations | 564 | 92.5% | 46 | 7.5% |
| 66 | Sales support occupations | 493 | 69.2% | 128 | 18.0% |
| 67 | Service support and other service occupations, n.e.c. | 1,038 | 91.3% | 99 | 8.7% |
| 72 | Industrial, electrical and construction trades | 1,009 | 88.5% | 122 | 10.7% |
| 73 | Maintenance and equipment operation trades | 649 | 91.3% | 62 | 8.7% |
| 74 | Other installers, repairers and servicers and material handlers | 184 | 90.6% | 19 | 9.4% |
| 75 | Transport and heavy equipment operation and related maintenance occupations | 794 | 92.6% | 63 | 7.4% |
| 76 | Trades helpers, construction labourers and related occupations | 190 | 89.6% | 22 | 10.4% |
| 82 | Supervisors and technical occupations in natural resources, agriculture and related production | 208 | 100.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 84 | Workers in natural resources, agriculture and related production | 47 | 66.2% | 24 | 33.8% |
| 86 | Harvesting, landscaping and natural resources labourers | 118 | 100.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 92 | Processing, manufacturing and utilities supervisors and central control operators | 99 | 89.2% | 12 | 10.8% |
| 94 | Processing and manufacturing machine operators and related production workers | 5 | 100.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 96 | Labourers in processing, manufacturing and utilities | 58 | 76.3% | 0 | 0.0% |
| | **Total** | **18,793** | **90.3%** | **1,728** | **8.3%** |

[1] The sum of the *Yes* and *No* answers do not total 100% because respondents who *didn't answer the question, preferred not to say* or *didn't know* are not displayed.
n.e.c.= not elsewhere classified

Overall, 90.3% of respondents felt they **did** have enough opportunity to use the knowledge and skills they had. There were seven occupation categories where all respondents reported they did have enough opportunity to use the knowledge and skills they have.

The occupation with the highest proportion of workers who did **not** feel they had enough opportunity to use the skills and knowledge they had, was *Workers in natural resources, agriculture and related production* – one-third (33.8%) of the workers of this occupation felt this way.

About 1 in 5 workers in three occupations also felt they did not have the opportunity to use their skills and knowledge. These occupations include *Office support occupations* (22.0%), followed by *Care providers and Educational, legal and public protection support occupations* (18.5%), and *Sales support occupations* (18.0%).

# Adequate Skills and Training, Yukon, 2016

| *Do you feel adequately skilled and trained for your current primary job?* | | Yes[1] | | No[1] | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| NOC Code | Occupation | Number | % | Number | % |
| 00 | Senior management occupations | 184 | 87.2% | 11 | 5.2% |
| 01-05 | Specialized middle management occupations | 852 | 91.5% | 49 | 5.3% |
| 06 | Middle management occupations in retail and wholesale trade and customer services | 799 | 98.9% | 9 | 1.1% |
| 07-09 | Middle management occupations in trades, transportation, production and utilities | 388 | 96.8% | 11 | 2.7% |
| 11 | Professional occupations in business and finance | 745 | 92.3% | 41 | 5.1% |
| 12 | Administrative and financial supervisors and administrative occupations | 990 | 93.5% | 65 | 6.1% |
| 13 | Finance, insurance and related business administrative occupations | 198 | 100.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 14 | Office support occupations | 1,072 | 92.8% | 83 | 7.2% |
| 15 | Distribution, tracking and scheduling co-ordination occupations | 199 | 100.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 21 | Professional occupations in natural and applied sciences | 571 | 93.0% | 30 | 4.9% |
| 22 | Technical occupations related to natural and applied sciences | 702 | 98.5% | 6 | 0.8% |
| 30 | Professional occupations in nursing | 374 | 93.3% | 21 | 5.2% |
| 31 | Professional occupations in health (except nursing) | 203 | 100.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 32 | Technical occupations in health | 387 | 96.3% | 15 | 3.7% |
| 34 | Assisting occupations in support of health service | 303 | 100.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 40 | Professional occupations in education services | 1,001 | 96.4% | 21 | 2.0% |
| 41 | Professional occupations in law and social, community and government services | 1,355 | 95.8% | 60 | 4.2% |
| 42 | Paraprofessional occupations in legal, social, community and education services | 654 | 89.1% | 80 | 10.9% |
| 43 | Occupations in front-line public protection services | 84 | 92.3% | 7 | 7.7% |
| 44 | Care providers and educational, legal and public protection support occupations | 381 | 90.5% | 40 | 9.5% |
| 51 | Professional occupations in art and culture | 185 | 91.1% | 18 | 8.9% |
| 52 | Technical occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport | 407 | 93.1% | 20 | 4.6% |
| 62 | Retail sales supervisors and specialized sales occupations | 403 | 100.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 63 | Service supervisors and specialized service occupations | 973 | 94.5% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 64 | Sales representatives and salespersons - wholesale and retail trade | 321 | 100.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 65 | Service representatives and other customer and personal services occupations | 610 | 100.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 66 | Sales support occupations | 663 | 93.2% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 67 | Service support and other service occupations, n.e.c. | 1,081 | 95.1% | 56 | 4.9% |
| 72 | Industrial, electrical and construction trades | 1,140 | 100.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 73 | Maintenance and equipment operation trades | 660 | 92.8% | 51 | 7.2% |
| 74 | Other installers, repairers and servicers and material handlers | 203 | 100.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 75 | Transport and heavy equipment operation and related maintenance occupations | 840 | 98.1% | 16 | 1.9% |
| 76 | Trades helpers, construction labourers and related occupations | 196 | 92.5% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 82 | Supervisors and technical occupations in natural resources, agriculture and related production | 195 | 93.8% | 13 | 6.3% |
| 84 | Workers in natural resources, agriculture and related production | 70 | 100.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 86 | Harvesting, landscaping and natural resources labourers | 118 | 100.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 92 | Processing, manufacturing and utilities supervisors and central control operators | 85 | 76.6% | 26 | 23.4% |
| 94 | Processing and manufacturing machine operators and related production workers | 5 | 100.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 96 | Labourers in processing, manufacturing and utilities | 58 | 76.3% | 0 | 0.0% |
| | **Total** | **19,737** | **94.9%** | **756** | **3.6%** |

[1] The sum of the *Yes* and *No* answers do not total 100% because respondents who *didn't answer the question, preferred not to say* or *didn't know* are not displayed.
n.e.c = not elsewhere classified

Overall, 94.9% of respondents felt they were adequately skilled and trained for their current job. There were eleven occupation categories where all respondents reported they were adequately skilled and trained for their current job.

The occupation with the highest proportion of workers who did **not** feel they were adequately skilled and trained for their current job was *Processing, manufacturing and utilities supervisors and central control operators* – 23.4% of workers in this occupation felt this way.

*Paraprofessional occupations in legal, social, community and education services* was the second-highest occupation category – 10.9% of workers in this occupation reported they were **not** adequately skilled and trained for their current job. The third-highest proportion of workers who reported to be less than adequately skilled and trained was in *Care providers and Educational, legal and public protection support occupations* (9.5%).

## Missing Skills and Training, Yukon, 2016

| *What skills or training do you feel you are missing for your current primary job?* | Number of responses | % of all responses |
|---|---|---|
| Computer skills and training | 120 | 12.8% |
| Medical-related skills and training | 113 | 12.1% |
| Trades skills and training | 100 | 10.7% |
| Business-related skills and training | 91 | 9.7% |
| Leadership skills and training | 84 | 9.0% |
| Organizational skills and training | 71 | 7.6% |
| Education-related skills and training | 58 | 6.2% |
| Foodsafe training | 56 | 6.0% |
| Human resources-related skills and training | 38 | 4.1% |
| Law-related skills and knowledge | 32 | 3.4% |
| Other | 171 | 18.3% |
| **Total responses** | **934** | **100.0%** |

The top skill that respondents reported missing for their current job was *computer skills and training* with 12.8% of responses, followed closely by *medical-related skills and training* at 12.1%.

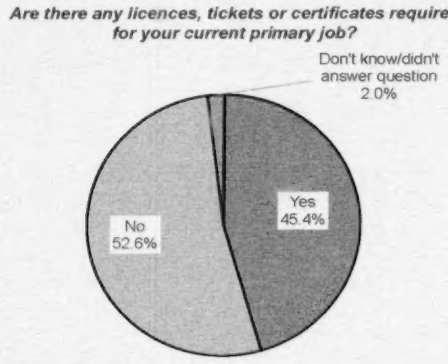
## Education Required for Current Job, Yukon, 2016

| *If they were applying today, what minimum educational qualification, if any, would someone need to get the type of primary job you have now?* | Number of responses | % of all responses |
|---|---|---|
| No formal education | 1,589 | 7.6% |
| Some elementary school | 35 | 0.2% |
| Some high school | 753 | 3.6% |
| High school diploma or certificate | 5,776 | 27.8% |
| GED (General Education Diploma) or certificate | 58 | 0.3% |
| Some college | 730 | 3.5% |
| 1-year college certificate | 1,116 | 5.4% |
| 2-year college diploma | 1,330 | 6.4% |
| 4-year college diploma | 144 | 0.7% |
| Some trades or technical training | 296 | 1.4% |
| Trades or technical certificate | 547 | 2.6% |
| Trades or technical diploma | 311 | 1.5% |
| Apprenticeship | 569 | 2.7% |
| Some university | 354 | 1.7% |
| Bachelor's degree | 3,521 | 16.9% |
| Master's degree | 777 | 3.7% |
| Doctorate | 93 | 0.4% |
| Professional (medical, law, etc.) | 311 | 1.5% |
| Other | 340 | 1.6% |
| Don't know | 1,992 | 9.6% |
| Prefer not to say | 63 | 0.3% |
| Did not answer question | 94 | 0.5% |
| **Total responses** | **20,799** | **100.0%** |

Respondents were asked what level of education would be required to get the type of their current primary job. The highest proportion (27.8%) of current primary jobs requires a *High school diploma or certificate*, followed by a *Bachelor's degree* (16.9%). A *Master's degree* is required for 3.7% of current primary jobs, while a *Doctorate degree* is required for 0.4%.

There were 2,377 jobs, or 11.4%, that would require less than a *High school diploma or certificate*.

## Licences, Tickets or Certificates Required for Current Job, Yukon, 2016


Are there any licences, tickets or certificates required for your current primary job?
Don't know/didn't answer question 2.0%
Yes 45.4%
No 52.6%

There were 45.4% of current jobs that required a licence, ticket, or certificate in the fall of 2016. The most common reported requirement was for *CPR and/or First Aid* (16.5%) of responses. Various classes of *Driver's Licence* were the next most common reported requirement at 12.8%. The *"Other"* category included *Possession and Acquisition Firearms Licence, Confined Spaces Certificate, Transportation of Dangerous Goods Certificate*, etc.

| ***Are there any licences, tickets or certificates required for your current primary job? Please list up to 5 licences, tickets or certificates.*** | **Number of responses** | **% of all responses** |
|---|---|---|
| CPR and/or First Aid | 3,062 | 16.5% |
| Class 1-5 Driver's Licence and/or air brakes certificate | 2,362 | 12.8% |
| WHMIS (Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System) | 1,733 | 9.4% |
| FoodSafe Certificate | 794 | 4.3% |
| Yukon Teacher Certificate | 584 | 3.2% |
| Transportation and Dangerous Goods Certificate (TDG) | 574 | 3.1% |
| Business and Admin-related certificates | 299 | 1.6% |
| Journeyman Red Seal Certificate | 281 | 1.5% |
| Licenced Registered Nurse | 242 | 1.3% |
| Forklift Operator Certificate | 196 | 1.1% |
| Other | 8,390 | 45.3% |
| **Total responses*** | **18,517** | **100.0%** |

*Respondents could give multiple responses.

## Other Specific Skills Required for Current Job, Yukon, 2016

| ***Are there any other specific skills required for your current primary job? Please list up to 5 key skills.*** | **Number of responses** | **% of all responses** |
|---|---|---|
| Computer skills | 1,793 | 12.4% |
| Communication and interpersonal skills | 1,785 | 12.3% |
| Organizational and leadership skills | 1,057 | 7.3% |
| Accounting, bookkeeping and money-handling skills | 723 | 5.0% |
| Customer service skills | 565 | 3.9% |
| Mechanical skills | 503 | 3.5% |
| Analytical, math and science skills | 386 | 2.7% |
| Education-related skills (i.e. leadership, patience etc.) | 383 | 2.6% |
| Crisis prevention, intervention and counselling skills | 313 | 2.2% |
| Government operations, legislation and process skills and knowledge | 243 | 1.7% |
| Other | 6,722 | 46.4% |
| **Total responses** | **14,473** | **100.0%** |

When asked what other specific skills were required for their current primary job, the most common response was *computer skills* with 12.4% of responses, followed by *communication and interpersonal skills* at 12.3% of responses. *"Other"* responses included *general trades, conflict management and mediation, foreign languages, etc.*

## Top Reasons for Staying in Current Job, Yukon, 2016

| *What are the top reasons for staying in your current primary job?* | Number of responses | % of all responses |
|---|---|---|
| Pay | 7,465 | 16.9% |
| Good work environment | 6,117 | 13.8% |
| Working with great people | 4,899 | 11.1% |
| Meaningful work and making a difference | 4,716 | 10.6% |
| Benefits | 3,424 | 7.7% |
| Supportive management/good boss | 2,479 | 5.6% |
| Career growth opportunities | 2,111 | 4.8% |
| Being recognized, valued and respected | 1,579 | 3.6% |
| Unable to find other work | 913 | 2.1% |
| **Other** | **9,864** | **22.3%** |
| Enjoyable work and capable of performing tasks | 1,215 | 2.7% |
| Suitability, flexibility of hours and/or location | 540 | 1.2% |
| Busy, interesting, challenging and exciting | 271 | 0.6% |
| Being self-employed and the freedom that provides | 249 | 0.6% |
| Great location | 193 | 0.4% |
| Job security | 155 | 0.3% |
| Spiritual or life-calling | 124 | 0.3% |
| Ready for retirement | 106 | 0.2% |
| Family business | 82 | 0.2% |
| Quality of life or lifestyle choice | 79 | 0.2% |
| Don't know or prefer not to say | 723 | 1.6% |
| **Total responses*** | **44,290** | **100.0%** |

*Respondents could give multiple responses.

*Pay* was the number one response when respondents were asked to provide the top reasons for staying in their current job. *Pay* accounted for 16.9% of all responses, followed by a *good work environment* (13.8%), *working with great people* (11.1%), and *meaningful work and making a difference* (10.6%).

## Most Important Reason for Staying in Current Job, Yukon, 2016

| *Of those reasons, which one is the most important to you?* | Number of responses | % of all responses |
|---|---|---|
| Pay | 3,001 | 15.0% |
| Meaningful work and making a difference | 2,389 | 12.0% |
| Good work environment | 1,751 | 8.8% |
| Working with great people | 1,214 | 6.1% |
| Benefits | 646 | 3.2% |
| Career growth opportunities | 460 | 2.3% |
| Unable to find other work | 458 | 2.3% |
| Supportive management/good boss | 371 | 1.9% |
| Being recognized, valued and respected | 168 | 0.8% |
| Other | 6,442 | 32.2% |
| Don't know or prefer not to say | 3,084 | 15.4% |
| **Total responses** | **19,984** | **100.0%** |

When respondents were asked *which of the above reasons was most important*, again *Pay* was the most common response (15.0%) with *meaningful work and making a difference* ranked number two with 12.0% of responses.

The number one response for *the most important reason to stay at their current job* for both government workers and non-profit organization workers was *meaningful work and making a difference*. For workers in private businesses or corporations, the top reason was *pay*.

| *Of those reasons, which one is the most important to you?* | Government[1] | Non-profit organization | Private business or corporation (including development corps) |
|---|---|---|---|
| Pay | 15.0% | 9.6% | 20.4% |
| Meaningful work and making a difference | 22.2% | 41.1% | 6.0% |
| Good work environment | 7.8% | 18.5% | 11.6% |
| Working with great people | 7.4% | 0.3% | 7.5% |
| Benefits | 6.7% | 0.0% | 2.2% |
| Career growth opportunities | 2.9% | 3.6% | 2.3% |
| Unable to find other work | 1.3% | 0.0% | 4.0% |
| Supportive management / good boss | 1.5% | 0.0% | 3.0% |
| Being recognized, valued and respected | 1.3% | 0.0% | 0.9% |
| Other | 33.9% | 26.9% | 42.3% |
| **Total Responses[2]** | **100.0%** | **100.0%** | **100.0%** |

[1] Includes Crown corporations (i.e. Yukon Energy Corp., Yukon Liquor Corporation etc.).

[2] Does not include respondents who *didn't know*, or *preferred not to say* or *did not answer the question*.

# Unemployment Information

## Current Situation For Those Unemployed, Yukon, 2016

| For those who reported being unemployed; *Which of the following best describes your situation?* | Number of responses | % of all responses |
|---|---|---|
| Retired | 2,429 | 32.9% |
| Own illness, injury or disability | 1,408 | 19.1% |
| Seeking employment | 1,042 | 14.1% |
| Caring for own children | 548 | 7.4% |
| Student | 505 | 6.8% |
| Awaiting recall from seasonal layoff | 394 | 5.3% |
| Other personal or family responsibilities | 380 | 5.1% |
| Awaiting recall from layoff due to business conditions | 72 | 1.0% |
| Caring for elder relative | 59 | 0.8% |
| **Other** | **496** | **6.7%** |
| Does not want to work | 105 | 1.4% |
| Starting a new job soon | 99 | 1.3% |
| Pregnant | 54 | 0.7% |
| Prefer not to say | 48 | 0.7% |
| **Total responses** | **7,381** | **100.0%** |

*Respondents could give multiple responses.

For those respondents who reported not having a job, the top reason for not working was they were *retired* (32.9%). The respondent's *own illness, injury or disability* was stated by 19.1% of respondents, while job-seekers accounted for 14.1% of responses.

## Issues Making It Difficult to Find Work for Those Unemployed, Yukon, 2016

| *What issues are making it difficult for you to find work, if any?* | Number of responses | % of all responses |
|---|---|---|
| Shortage of available jobs (in general) | 290 | 30.0% |
| Shortage of jobs matching your skill set | 141 | 14.6% |
| Being out-competed for jobs by people with more experience | 43 | 4.4% |
| Insufficient education certification or training level | 30 | 3.1% |
| **Discrimination (please specify):** | **23** | **2.4%** |
| Age | 17 | 1.8% |
| Need to be member of the band to get a job there | 4 | 0.4% |
| Racial discrimination | 2 | 0.2% |
| Lack of personal supports such as transportation, daycare or stable housing | 10 | 1.0% |
| **Other** | **325** | **33.6%** |
| No jobs close by | 30 | 3.1% |
| Contract is done | 30 | 3.1% |
| Seasonal work | 17 | 1.8% |
| Don't know | 96 | 9.9% |
| Prefer not to say | 10 | 1.0% |
| **Total responses*** | **968** | **100.0%** |

*Respondents could give multiple responses.

For those respondents who reported issues making it difficult to find work, the top reason was the *shortage of available jobs in general* (30.0%). The second most common response was the *shortage of jobs matching the respondent's skill set (14.6%). Discrimination* was reported by 23 respondents with the majority of those reporting *age discrimination.*

# Skills, Education and Training

## Highest Level of Education Completed, Yukon, 2016

| *What is the highest level of education you have completed?* | Number of responses | % of all responses |
|---|---|---|
| No formal education | 33 | 0.1% |
| Some elementary school | 115 | 0.4% |
| Some high school | 2,266 | 8.3% |
| High school diploma or certificate | 4,689 | 17.2% |
| GED (General Education Diploma) or equivalent | 275 | 1.0% |
| Some college | 2,977 | 10.9% |
| 1-Year college certificate | 1,327 | 4.9% |
| 2-Year college diploma | 2,386 | 8.7% |
| 4-Year college diploma | 467 | 1.7% |
| Some trades or technical training | 282 | 1.0% |
| Trades or technical certificate | 671 | 2.5% |
| Trades or technical diploma | 633 | 2.3% |
| Apprenticeship | 1,232 | 4.5% |
| Some university | 1,411 | 5.2% |
| Bachelor's degree | 5,514 | 20.2% |
| Master's degree | 1,799 | 6.6% |
| Doctorate | 176 | 0.6% |
| Professional degree (medicine, law) | 399 | 1.5% |
| Other | 560 | 2.1% |
| Don't know | 19 | 0.1% |
| Prefer not to say | 26 | 0.1% |
| Did not answer | 20 | 0.1% |
| **Total responses** | **27,277** | **100.0%** |

Almost three-quarters (72.7%)* of Yukoners reported having some post-secondary education and 28.9% had a *bachelor's degree* or higher. There were also 4.8% of the population who had a *trades certificate or diploma* with a further 4.5% reporting an *apprenticeship* as their highest level of education.

*Includes respondents who reported *"Other"* as their highest level of education.

## Field of Study for Trades or Technical Certificate or Diploma or Apprenticeship, Yukon, 2016

| (For those reporting a trades or technical certificate or diploma or apprenticeship) *In what field of study was your trades or technical certificate, diploma or apprenticeship?* | Number of responses | % of all responses |
|---|---|---|
| Construction trades | 842 | 33.2% |
| Mechanic and repair techologies/technicians | 743 | 29.3% |
| Business, management, marketing and related support services | 106 | 4.2% |
| Personal and culinary services | 99 | 3.9% |
| Engineering technologies and engineering-related fields | 91 | 3.6% |
| Transportation and materials moving | 25 | 1.0% |
| Health professions and related programs | 15 | 0.6% |
| Precision production | 10 | 0.4% |
| Agriculture, agriculture operations and related sciences | 8 | 0.3% |
| Other | 598 | 23.6% |
| **Total responses** | **2,537** | **100.0%** |

About one-third (33.2%) of respondents who reported a *trades or technical certificate or diploma* or *apprenticeship*, were in the *Construction trades*. *Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians* accounted for 29.3% of responses. The *"Other"* category included *marine (sailor) courses, jewellery design, hairdressing, etc.*

## Field of Study for College Certificate or Diploma, Yukon, 2016

| (For those reporting a college certificate or diploma) *In what field of study was your college certificate or diploma?* | Number of responses | % of all responses |
|---|---|---|
| Business, management, marketing and related support services | 1,566 | 37.4% |
| Health professions and related programs | 847 | 20.2% |
| Visual and performing arts | 186 | 4.4% |
| Computer and information sciences and support services | 175 | 4.2% |
| Mechanic and repair | 142 | 3.4% |
| Engineering technologies and engineering-related fields | 123 | 2.9% |
| Construction trades | 117 | 2.8% |
| Security and protective services | 82 | 2.0% |
| Family and consumer sciences/human resources | 80 | 1.9% |
| Personal and culinary services | 3 | 0.1% |
| Other | 802 | 19.2% |
| Don't Know | 63 | 1.5% |
| **Total responses** | **4,186** | **100.0%** |

For those respondents who reported a *college certificate or diploma* as their highest level of education, 37.4% had their diploma in *business, management marketing and related support services*. The second most common college certificate or diploma was in *health professions and related programs* (20.2%). The *"Other"* category included *education, office administration, police and justice studies, etc.*

## Field of Study for University Degree, Yukon, 2016

| (For those reporting a university degree) *In what field of study was your university degree?* | Number of responses | % of all responses |
|---|---|---|
| Education | 1,558 | 19.7% |
| Business, management, marketing and related support services | 1,250 | 15.8% |
| Health professions and related programs | 1,012 | 12.8% |
| Liberal arts and sciences, general studies and humanities | 742 | 9.4% |
| Biological and biomedical sciences | 530 | 6.7% |
| Social sciences | 436 | 5.5% |
| Engineering | 254 | 3.2% |
| Visual and performing arts | 194 | 2.5% |
| Psychology | 159 | 2.0% |
| Computer and information sciences and support services | 56 | 0.7% |
| Other | 1,701 | 21.5% |
| Prefer not to say | 4 | 0.1% |
| **Total responses** | **7,896** | **100.0%** |

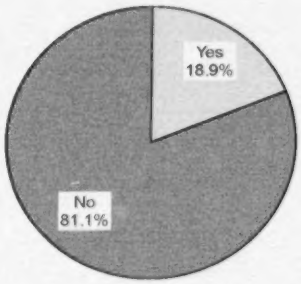
Among those respondents who reported a *university degree* as their highest level of education, 19.7% had their degree in *Education*. The second most common field of study was *Business, management, marketing and related support services* (15.8%), followed by *Health professions and related programs* (12.8%). The *"Other"* category included *law, science, social work, etc.*

# Yukon College, Yukon, 2016

| *Was your highest formal education completed at Yukon College?* | | Yes[1] | | No[1] | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| NOC Code | Occupation | Number | % | Number | % |
| 00 | Senior management occupations | 14 | 7.8% | 166 | 92.2% |
| 01-05 | Specialized middle management occupations | 138 | 15.9% | 730 | 84.1% |
| 06 | Middle management occupations in retail and wholesale trade and customer services | 127 | 16.3% | 651 | 83.7% |
| 07-09 | Middle management occupations in trades, transportation, production and utilities | 49 | 12.8% | 333 | 87.2% |
| 11 | Professional occupations in business and finance | 138 | 17.8% | 637 | 82.2% |
| 12 | Administrative and financial supervisors and administrative occupations | 320 | 31.3% | 702 | 68.7% |
| 13 | Finance, insurance and related business administrative occupations | 0 | 0.0% | 166 | 100.0% |
| 14 | Office support occupations | 308 | 28.1% | 772 | 70.4% |
| 15 | Distribution, tracking and scheduling co-ordination occupations | 40 | 25.2% | 119 | 74.8% |
| 21 | Professional occupations in natural and applied sciences | 27 | 5.6% | 457 | 94.4% |
| 22 | Technical occupations related to natural and applied sciences | 140 | 21.0% | 526 | 79.0% |
| 30 | Professional occupations in nursing | 0 | 0.0% | 401 | 100.0% |
| 31 | Professional occupations in health (except nursing) | 0 | 0.0% | 203 | 100.0% |
| 32 | Technical occupations in health | 108 | 26.9% | 294 | 73.1% |
| 34 | Assisting occupations in support of health service | 77 | 25.5% | 225 | 74.5% |
| 40 | Professional occupations in education services | 79 | 7.7% | 953 | 92.3% |
| 41 | Professional occupations in law and social, community and government services | 152 | 11.1% | 1,219 | 88.9% |
| 42 | Paraprofessional occupations in legal, social, community and education services | 163 | 22.5% | 560 | 77.5% |
| 43 | Occupations in front-line public protection services | 0 | 0.0% | 91 | 100.0% |
| 44 | Care providers and educational, legal and public protection support occupations | 80 | 21.6% | 290 | 78.4% |
| 51 | Professional occupations in art and culture | 15 | 7.4% | 188 | 92.6% |
| 52 | Technical occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport | 52 | 12.7% | 358 | 87.3% |
| 62 | Retail sales supervisors and specialized sales occupations | 53 | 13.4% | 343 | 86.6% |
| 63 | Service supervisors and specialized service occupations | 166 | 17.4% | 788 | 82.6% |
| 64 | Sales representatives and salespersons - wholesale and retail trade | 70 | 23.5% | 228 | 76.5% |
| 65 | Service representatives and other customer and personal services occupations | 159 | 26.8% | 434 | 73.2% |
| 66 | Sales support occupations | 170 | 27.0% | 459 | 73.0% |
| 67 | Service support and other service occupations, n.e.c. | 38 | 3.7% | 995 | 96.3% |
| 72 | Industrial, electrical and construction trades | 245 | 23.9% | 781 | 76.1% |
| 73 | Maintenance and equipment operation trades | 45 | 7.2% | 576 | 92.8% |
| 74 | Other installers, repairers and servicers and material handlers | 48 | 23.6% | 155 | 76.4% |
| 75 | Transport and heavy equipment operation and related maintenance occupations | 210 | 28.0% | 539 | 72.0% |
| 76 | Trades helpers, construction labourers and related occupations | 43 | 23.9% | 137 | 76.1% |
| 82 | Supervisors and technical occupations in natural resources, agriculture and related production | 26 | 13.3% | 169 | 86.7% |
| 84 | Workers in natural resources, agriculture and related production | 0 | 0.0% | 70 | 100.0% |
| 86 | Harvesting, landscaping and natural resources labourers | 0 | 0.0% | 81 | 100.0% |
| 92 | Processing, manufacturing and utilities supervisors and central control operators | 24 | 22.6% | 82 | 77.4% |
| 94 | Processing and manufacturing machine operators and related production workers | 0 | 0.0% | 5 | 100.0% |
| 96 | Labourers in processing, manufacturing and utilities | 5 | 8.6% | 53 | 91.4% |
| | **Total** | **4,639** | **18.9%** | **19,939** | **81.1%** |

[1] The sum of the *Yes* and *No* answers do not total 100% because respondents who responded *don't know* are not displayed.
n.e.c.= not elsewhere classified

*Was your highest formal education completed at Yukon College?*

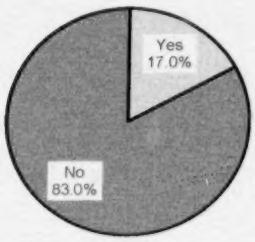



About one in five (18.9%) Yukoners had their highest level of education completed at Yukon College. The occupation with the highest proportion of people with Yukon College as their highest level of education, was *Administrative and financial supervisors and administrative occupations* (31.3%) followed by *Office support occupations* at 28.1%. *Transport and heavy equipment operation and related maintenance occupations* had the third highest proportion at 28.0%.

There were seven occupations where there were not any Yukoners with Yukon College as their highest level of education.

## Training Taken Outside the Yukon, 2016

*Did you move away from the Yukon to take training?*




| *(For those who left the Yukon to take training)* For what reasons did you return to the Yukon? | Number of responses | % of all respondents |
|---|---|---|
| Returned home | 2,647 | 62.8% |
| Family | 1,921 | 45.6% |
| Work | 1,773 | 42.1% |
| **Other (please specify):** | 534 | 12.7% |
| Like or love the Yukon | 273 | 6.5% |
| Don't like living down south | 37 | 0.9% |
| Still in school | 27 | 0.6% |
| Don't know | 27 | 0.6% |
| **Total responses*** | **6,902** | -- |

*There were 4,213 respondents, some of them provided multiple reasons for their return

Seventeen percent of respondents received training from outside the Yukon and came back. Of them, 62.8% said they returned back to the Yukon because it was their *home*, 45.6% returned to join their *family*, and 25.7% returned to *work*.

## Computer Skills, Yukon, 2016

| *Which of the following computer skills do you have?* | Number of responses* | % of all respondents |
|---|---|---|
| No computer skills | 1,868 | 6.8% |
| Basic computer operation | 965 | 3.5% |
| Internet search skills | 24,075 | 88.2% |
| Word processing skills | 21,862 | 80.1% |
| Spreadsheet or database skills | 17,801 | 65.2% |
| Computer technical skills | 10,676 | 39.1% |
| Coding and programming skills | 3,498 | 12.8% |
| Don't know | 109 | 0.4% |

*Respondents could give multiple responses.

The vast majority of Yukoners had at least some computer skills, with 88.2% reporting *internet research skills*, and 80.1% had *word processing skills*.

## Internet Search Skills, Yukon, 2016

| (For those who reported having internet search skills) *Would you describe your internet search skills as basic, intermediate or advanced?* | Number of responses | % of all responses |
|---|---|---|
| Basic (using basic search engines such as Google, Yahoo, etc.) | 8,154 | 33.9% |
| Intermediate (extracting information from the internet using search engines based on specific needs) | 10,446 | 43.4% |
| Advanced (literature reviews, etc.) | 5,450 | 22.6% |
| Don't know | 25 | 0.1% |
| **Total responses** | **24,075** | **100.0%** |

Of the 24,075 Yukoners with *internet research skills*, 43.4% had intermediate level skills, while 33.9% had basic level skills.

## Word Processing Skills, Yukon, 2016

| (For those who reported having word processing skills) *Would you describe your word processing skills as basic, intermediate or advanced?* | Number of responses | % of all responses |
|---|---|---|
| Basic (writing letters and essays, etc.) | 6,107 | 27.9% |
| Intermediate (customizing toolbars, inserting tables and graphs, etc.) | 9,706 | 44.4% |
| Advanced (formatting complex documents that require a table of contents, footnotes, endnotes, bookmarks, creating graphic effects, etc.) | 6,043 | 27.6% |
| Don't know | 6 | 0.03% |
| **Total responses** | **21,862** | **100.0%** |

Of the 21,862 Yukoners with *word processing skills*, 44.4% had intermediate level skills, while 27.9% had basic level skills.

## Spreadsheet or Database Skills, Yukon, 2016

| **(For those who reported having spreadsheet or database skills) *Would you describe your spreadsheet or database skills as basic, intermediate or advanced?*** | **Number of responses** | **% of all responses** |
|---|---|---|
| Basic (using data tables and forms; data entry; using simple functions such as addition, subtraction and multiplication; printing data, etc.) | 6,485 | 36.4% |
| Intermediate (creating data tables, forms and reports; working with multiple worksheets/forms; data manipulation, etc.) | 8,471 | 47.6% |
| Advanced (automating operations, creating and managing macros and/or visual basic for applications, etc.) | 2,845 | 16.0% |
| **Total responses** | **17,801** | **100.0%** |

Of the 17,801 Yukoners with *spreadsheet or database skills*, 47.6% had intermediate level, while 36.4% had basic level skills.

## Computer Technical Skills, Yukon, 2016

| **(For those who reported having computer technical skills) *Would you describe your computer technical skills as basic, intermediate or advanced?*** | **Number of responses** | **% of all responses** |
|---|---|---|
| Basic (troubleshooting, etc.) | 5,120 | 48.0% |
| Intermediate (removing viruses and resolving minor software issues; understanding how applications function, etc.) | 4,325 | 40.5% |
| Advanced (resolving major hardware/software issues, replacing components and applications, etc.) | 1,218 | 11.4% |
| Don't know | 13 | 0.1% |
| **Total responses** | **10,676** | **100.0%** |

Of the 10,676 Yukoners with *computer technical skills*, 48.0% had basic level skills, while 40.5% had intermediate level skills.

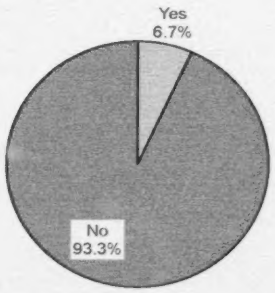
## Coding and Programming Skills, Yukon, 2016

| **(For those who reported having coding and programming skills) *Would you describe your spreadsheet or database skills as basic, intermediate or advanced?*** | **Number of responses** | **% of all responses** |
|---|---|---|
| Basic (using simple logic) | 1,987 | 56.8% |
| Intermediate (using complex logic, simple macros, etc.) | 1,030 | 29.4% |
| Advanced (developing and managing complex applications, complex macros and SQL, etc.) | 481 | 13.8% |
| **Total responses** | **3,498** | **100.0%** |

Of the 3,498 Yukoners with *coding and programming skills*, 56.8% had basic level, while 29.4% had intermediate level skills.

## Current Students, Yukon, 2016

*Are you currently a student at a school, college or university*?*

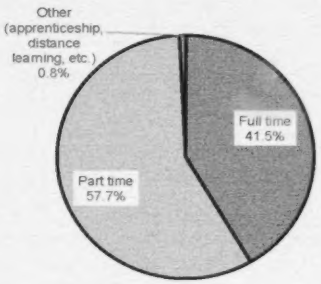



In 2016, 6.7% of Yukoners aged 18 to 65 years were students at either a school, or a college or university.

**The majority of university students would not be included in this figure as they would not have been in the Yukon at the time of the survey.*

## Full-time and Part-time Students, Yukon, 2016

(For those who reported currently being a student)
*Are you a full-time or part-time student?*




Of those Yukoners who were students in 2016, 41.5% were full-time students. A full-time student is one who is carrying the equivalent of 3 or more courses in a term.

## Type of School, Yukon, 2016

| (For those who reported being a student) *What kind of school is it?* | Number of responses | % of all responses |
|---|---|---|
| Grade school (K to 12) | 75 | 4.1% |
| College | 811 | 44.4% |
| University* | 621 | 34.0% |
| **Other (please specify):** | **318** | **17.4%** |
| Ready to work program | 56 | 3.1% |
| Yukon College in conjunction with university program | 54 | 3.0% |
| Technical School | 47 | 2.6% |
| **Total responses** | **1,825** | **100.0%** |

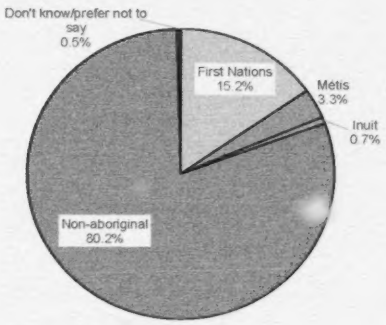
Students attending colleges accounted for 44.4% of all students, while 34.0% were attending universities.

**The majority of university students would not be included in this figure as they would not have been in the Yukon at the time of the survey.*

# Demographic Information

## Ethnicity, Yukon, 2016

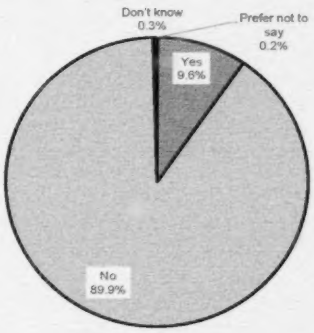
*Do you identify as aboriginal, that is, First Nation, Metis or Inuit?*




In response to the question on ethnicity, 19.2% of respondents identified themselves as Aboriginals – 15.2% self-identified themselves as First Nations, 3.3% as Métis, and 0.7% as Inuit.

## Disability, Yukon, 2016

*Do you identify as a person with a disability?*




In response to the question about disability, 9.6% of the respondents identified themselves as a person with a disability.

***Note on Methodology***

The Yukon Employment and Skills Survey is designed as a stratified random sample survey of Yukon households. The sample of the survey is randomly drawn from an eligible subset of the Dwelling-Based Household Survey Frame of YBS using both community and household size as strata.

For the 2016 survey, the subset of the frame included more than 12,000 Yukon households with at least one adult member belonging to the 18-65 years age group and at least one available contact telephone number. A total of 2,531 households (4,938 individuals) with these characteristics were randomly selected for the survey. Responses were weighted using the analytical weights to derive population-level estimates which are presented in this publication. The response rate for the 2016 survey was 63.5% and the refusal rate was 6.0%.

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Yukon
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